

BA Syllabuses for 2024-25, applicable to cohorts admitted in 2024-25 and thereafter

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH

INTRODUCTION

The School of English offers teaching and conducts research in literary and cultural studies, English linguistics and language and communication. The School offers an **English Studies** major and minor. The School also contributes to the teaching of the BA&BEd in Language Education (English) double degree programme and the BA (Literary Studies) & LLB joint degree programme.

Admission to the School is strictly on the basis of academic record including a minimum Level 5 in English Language in the Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education (HKDSE) examination, or an equivalent score in another recognized English proficiency test. Students intending to declare a major or a minor in the School must pass at least one introductory course from List A in the first year. A major consists of five introductory courses (including the first-year prerequisite) and eight advanced courses (including a capstone experience). A minor consists of three introductory courses (including the first-year prerequisite) and three advanced courses. Students intending to enroll in advanced courses must normally have completed three introductory courses (with at least one course from both List A and List B).

Choice of courses and options is subject to the School's approval. Students should consult the School web page about the actual course offerings and must ensure that their choice of courses conforms to any prerequisites laid down by the School. Majors in English Studies are given priority entry into advanced courses in their major.

Prescribed reading, specifications for each course, recommended course combinations, and information about prerequisites are available at the website <http://www.english.hku.hk>. Regular attendance at tutorials and other classes and the punctual completion of work prescribed by the student's tutor or supervisor are expected.

ENGLISH STUDIES

English Studies is the scholarly investigation of the English language and its many uses in social and historical contexts. It prominently includes the study of literature(s) written in English, as well as creative writing. Both the language and the literatures are studied from multiple perspectives, linguistic ones and literary ones, and also including critical and cultural theory. Our English Studies programme has a strong cross-cultural orientation, recognizing English as a language of global communication and world literature, a language which people make their own, creatively and habitually, all over the world. It offers students both a solid foundation and a wide range of choices in various concentrations. Introductory courses emphasize the practice of critical reading, analysis and writing, as well as the development of historical and theoretical knowledge. Advanced courses focus on English language and literature as representations of culture and society in diverse historical contexts, on the production of meaning in different discursive contexts, genres and media, and on the place of English in relation to histories of colonization and globalization with special reference to Hong Kong and the region. A range of capstone courses, including research seminars, internships and senior colloquia, offer students opportunities to integrate and deploy their learning in the major while considering their options upon graduation.

On successful completion of the major or minor in English Studies, students should be able to:

- identify and analyze issues and topics in the study of English literature and linguistics through various approaches;
- formulate critical questions and investigate topics through research, analysis and writing;
- identify and express their own perspectives regarding disciplinary issues and compare them to those of others;
- demonstrate an appreciation of the global dimensions and cultural diversity within English language and literature;
- recognize and make use of various rhetorical and discursive features in the presentation, organization and discussion of ideas, observations, and arguments; and
- understand and articulate the relevance of English Studies in providing insight into the role of language and literature in culture and society.

The courses of the English Studies programme incorporate a variety of teaching and learning methods, including formal lectures, seminars, small group tutorials, workshops, and online learning. They are mostly assessed by coursework, including oral presentations, in-class tests and quizzes, essays and research projects and portfolios. They are designed to provide students with skills of accurate and historically sensitive analysis, critical reading and thinking, and clear and coherent argument in both writing and speaking.

First-year Prerequisite

Students intending to declare a major or minor in English Studies in the second year must pass at least one introductory ENGL course from List A “Historical and Theoretical Foundations” (6 credits) in the first year.

Admission to all introductory courses is on the basis of academic record including a minimum Level 5 in English Language in the Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education (HKDSE) examination, or an equivalent score in another recognized English proficiency test.

Major in English Studies (78 credits)

To complete the requirements of the major, students must take:

1. 30 credits of introductory courses (including the first-year prerequisite), normally taken in the first two years of study, which consist of:
 - (a) 12 credits from List A “Historical and Theoretical Foundations” (including the first-year prerequisite);
 - (b) 12 credits from List B “Critical Reading, Analysis and Writing”;
 - (c) 6 credits from either List A or List B; and
2. 48 credits of advanced courses, which must include a capstone course to be taken preferably in the final year.

Minor in English Studies (36 credits)

To complete the requirements of the minor, students must take:

1. 18 credits of introductory courses, which consist of:
 - (a) 6 credits of the first-year prerequisite from List A “Historical and Theoretical Foundations”;
 - (b) 6 credits from List B “Critical Reading, Analysis and Writing”;
 - (c) 6 credits from either List A or List B; and
2. 18 credits of advanced courses.

Introductory Courses

List A: Historical and Theoretical Foundations

The courses in this list will introduce students to the history and organization of diverse areas of literary and linguistic scholarship. Students will acquire a general overview of selected areas and issues, culminating in their application by the students to texts or linguistic data, including major theoretical distinctions or classifications and their historical development over time.

- ENGL1011. Introduction to the study of meaning (6 credits)
- ENGL1015. Introduction to English linguistics (6 credits)
- ENGL1017. Introduction to sociolinguistics (6 credits)
- ENGL1022. Introduction to poetry (6 credits)
- ENGL1025. Introduction to narratives (6 credits)
- ENGL1031. English grammar(s) (6 credits)
- ENGL1042. World Englishes (6 credits)
- ENGL1047. The English lexicon (6 credits)
- ENGL1051. English sounds (6 credits)
- ENGL1056/ LCOM1001.* Introduction to language and communication (6 credits)
- ENGL1058/ LCOM1003.* Theorizing communication (6 credits)
- ENGL1059/ LCOM1004.* Introduction to pragmatics (6 credits)
- ENGL1062. Reading and writing about literature (6 credits)
- ENGL1063. Introduction to literary history (6 credits)

*Note: Students admitted in 2020-21 or before may choose either the ENGL/ LCOM course codes according to their study plans. Students admitted in 2021-22 and thereafter may only choose the ENGL course codes.

List B: Critical Reading, Analysis and Writing

The courses in this list will introduce students to the practice and methods of critical reading, analysis and writing, focusing on different areas of literary and linguistic study. Students will acquire a basic grasp of analytical distinctions and terminology, and learn to ask questions and construct critical arguments.

- ENGL1013. Introduction to 20th-century literature ~~and culture~~ (6 credits)
- ENGL1014. Space and place in literature (6 credits)
- ENGL1018. Language and gender (6 credits)
- ENGL1020. Introduction to 19th-century literature ~~and culture~~ (6 credits)
- ENGL1024. Introduction to world literature (6 credits)
- ENGL1026. Film adaptation (6 credits)
- ENGL1027. Analyzing discourse (6 credits)
- ENGL1028. Women's writing (6 credits)
- ENGL1030. Renaissance literature (6 credits)
- ENGL1033. Intercultural communication (6 credits)
- ENGL1034. Language and prejudice (6 credits)
- ENGL1035. Language crimes (6 credits)
- ENGL1036. Meaning and metaphor (6 credits)
- ENGL1040. Literary rewritings (6 credits)
- ENGL1041. Introduction to literary modernism (6 credits)
- ENGL1043. Introduction to 20th-century poetry (6 credits)
- ENGL1044. Introduction to literary theory (6 credits)
- ENGL1045. "Community" in sociolinguistics (6 credits)
- ENGL1048. Crime stories (6 credits)
- ENGL1049. Early modern sonnets (6 credits)
- ENGL1050. Research methods in sociolinguistics (6 credits)

- ENGL1055. Language myths and realities (6 credits)
 ENGL1060. Introduction to performance and theatre studies (6 credits)
 ENGL1061. Psycholinguistics and language acquisition (6 credits)
 ENGL1064. Language, communication and media (6 credits)
*[Non-permissible combination with ENGL1064: ENGL2182/ LCOM2004. Language, communication and the media
 Note to students admitted in 2023-24 and before:
 Students who have already completed “ENGL2182/ LCOM2004. Language, communication and the media” are not allowed to study “ENGL1064. Language, communication and the media” in the academic year 2024-25 and thereafter. But for those who have not completed ENGL2182/ LCOM2004 as an advanced course, they may still take ENGL1064 as an introductory course (List B) in the academic year 2024-25 and thereafter.]*
 ENGL1065. Introduction to postcolonialism (6 credits)

Advanced Courses

In order to enroll in any advanced course in English Studies, students must normally have completed 18 credits of introductory courses, with at least 6 credits from both List A and List B.

- ENGL2002. Language in society (6 credits)
 ENGL2004. English syntax (6 credits)
 ENGL2007. Literary linguistics (6 credits)
 ENGL2012. Advanced literary theory (6 credits)
 ENGL2030. New Englishes (6 credits)
 ENGL2035. Reading poetry and poetics (6 credits)
 ENGL2039. Gender, sexuality and discourse (6 credits)
 ENGL2045. Travel writing (6 credits)
 ENGL2048. Language and jargon (6 credits)
 ENGL2050. English corpus linguistics (6 credits)
 ENGL2055. The Gothic (6 credits)
 ENGL2074. Postcolonial literature and theory (6 credits)
 ENGL2075. The idea of China in literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2076. Romanticism (6 credits)
 ENGL2079. Shakespeare (6 credits)
 ENGL2080. Women’s writing and feminist theory (6 credits)
 ENGL2085. Creative writing (6 credits)
 ENGL2097. Writing Hong Kong (6 credits)
 ENGL2103. Language and social media (6 credits)
 ENGL2104. Language in the USA (6 credits)
 ENGL2112. History of English (6 credits)
 ENGL2115. Theories of language acquisition (6 credits)
 ENGL2117. English phonology and morphology (6 credits)
 ENGL2118. Law and literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2119. English in Hong Kong (6 credits)
 ENGL2120. Science fiction (6 credits)
 ENGL2122. Global Victorians (6 credits)
- ENGL2126. Law, meaning, and interpretation (6 credits)
 ENGL2127. Language and the law (6 credits)
 ENGL2128. Special topics in modernism (6 credits)
 ENGL2129. English as a language of science (6 credits)
 ENGL2130. Signs, language and meaning (6 credits)
 ENGL2134. World literature and theory (6 credits)
 ENGL2136. Cross-cultural discourses (6 credits)
 ENGL2137. Early modern drama (6 credits)

- ENGL2138. Language and globalization (6 credits)
 ENGL2139. American literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2141. Doing discourse analysis (6 credits)
 ENGL2142. Milton (6 credits)
 ENGL2144. Forms of contemporary literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2145. Contemporary drama (6 credits)
 ENGL2146. Cognitive semantics (6 credits)
 ENGL2147. Joyce's voices (6 credits)
 ENGL2149. The American dream in literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2150. The city and literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2152. History of the novel (6 credits)
 ENGL2156. 18th-century literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2158. Language processing and learning (6 credits)
 ENGL2159. 21st-century poetry (6 credits)
 ENGL2160. Sovereignty in law, theory and culture (6 credits)
 ENGL2161. Language rights and linguistic justice (6 credits)
 ENGL2162. Children's and young adult literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2163. Comics, graphic novels and theory (6 credits)
 ENGL2164. The beginnings of English law and literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2165. Legal fictions: United States citizenship and the right to write in America (6 credits)
 ENGL2166. English phonetics (6 credits)
 ENGL2167. World drama (6 credits)
 ENGL2168. The law of signs: Interpretative controversies in legal semiotics (6 credits)
 ENGL2169. Writing and violence (6 credits)
 ENGL2173. Medieval English literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2174. Shakespeare and the law (6 credits)
 ENGL2175. Bad identities (6 credits)
 ENGL2176. Writing Asian diasporas (6 credits)
 ENGL2177. Reading and rereading Jane Austen (6 credits)
 ENGL2178. Language and art (6 credits)
 ENGL2179/ LCOM2001.* Theories of language and communication (6 credits)
 ENGL2180/ LCOM2002.* Language in the workplace (6 credits)
 ENGL2181/ LCOM2003.* Language and politeness (6 credits)
- ENGL2184/ LCOM2007.* Visual communication (6 credits)
 ENGL2185/ LCOM2008.* Health communication, 'healthy' communication (6 credits)
 ENGL2186/ LCOM2009.* Language and religion (6 credits)
 ENGL2187/ LCOM2011.* Language and news media (6 credits)
 ENGL2188. Language and food (6 credits)
 ENGL2189. 18th-century drama (6 credits)
*[Non-permissible combination with ENGL2189: ENGL1053. 18th-century drama: The rise of celebrity culture
 Note to students admitted in 2022-23 and before:
 Students who have already completed "ENGL1053. 18th-century drama: The rise of celebrity culture" are not allowed to study "ENGL2189. 18th-century drama" in the academic year 2023-24 and thereafter. But for those who have not completed ENGL1053 as an introductory course, they may still take ENGL2189 as an advanced course in the academic year 2023-24 and thereafter.]*
- ENGL2190. Special topics in 19th-century literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2191. Special topics in contemporary literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2192. Postmodern literature (6 credits)
 ENGL2193. Special topics in aesthetics and literature (6 credits)

*Note: Students admitted in 2020-21 or before may choose either the ENGL/ LCOM course codes according to their study plans. Students admitted in 2021-22 and thereafter may only choose the ENGL course codes.

Capstone Courses

Where possible, students should enroll in ENGL3041 and ENGL3042 according to their specialization stream i.e. Literature or Language and Communication.

- ENGL3040. Internship in English studies (capstone experience) (6 credits)
 ENGL3041. Senior colloquium in English studies (capstone experience) (6 credits)
 ENGL3042. Extended essay in English studies (capstone experience) (6 credits)
-

Study Options and Academic Advice

Major students who have successfully passed at least seven courses (three introductory courses and four advanced courses) with a literature OR language and communication focus, respectively, will be given a School of English certification, upon request, which attests to this specialization in the “Literature Stream” or “Language and Communication Stream.” If applicable, a dual recognition in both the “Literature Stream” and “Language and Communication Stream” is possible.

Please note that the declaration and certification of specialization stream(s) is optional and students can graduate with a major in English Studies without declaring any specialization stream(s).

Notes:

1. Courses affiliated to specialization streams are listed on the School’s website.
2. Neither the transcript nor the graduation certificate will show the specialization stream(s). If applicable, students may approach the School for certification of their specialization stream(s).

Students are encouraged to discuss their study plans and course selections with the UG Coordinator, their Academic Advisers, or any teachers in the English Studies programme.

Academic Advice on “Literature Stream”

In the Literature Stream the School allows for flexibility and choice, therefore it is recommended that you discuss your literature pathways with your Academic Adviser or any teachers of our School.

Here is a possible pathway for English Studies students who aspire to pursue research postgraduate (RPG) studies in literary studies. In addition to fulfilling the basic requirements of the major, you may wish:

1. To take courses dedicated to the study of literary theory at the advanced level, such as, but not limited to, the following: ENGL2012 Advanced literary theory
2. To take a research-based capstone course such as:
 ENGL3041 Senior colloquium in English studies (capstone experience)
 ENGL3042 Extended essay in English studies (capstone experience)
3. To prepare for your RPG application: meet with your advisor; explore different programs and RPG options; attend any workshops or presentations on RPG studies offered by the School; request letters of recommendation well in advance of the application deadline; prepare multiple drafts of your thesis proposal/application materials.

Academic Advice on “Language and Communication Stream”

In the Language and Communication Stream the School allows for flexibility and choice, therefore it is recommended that you discuss your Language and Communication pathways with your Academic Adviser or any teachers of our School.

Below are two possible pathways of suggestive nature only. Students may choose courses without following the pathways.

Theorizing Language Pathway

List A

- ENGL1011. Introduction to the study of meaning (6 credits)
- ENGL1015. Introduction to English linguistics (6 credits)
- ENGL1031. English grammar(s) (6 credits)
- ENGL1042. World Englishes (6 credits)
- ENGL1047. The English lexicon (6 credits)
- ENGL1051. English sounds (6 credits)
- ENGL1058. Theorizing communication (6 credits)

List B

- ENGL1035. Language crimes (6 credits)
- ENGL1036. Meaning and metaphor (6 credits)
- ENGL1055. Language myths and realities (6 credits)
- ENGL1061. Psycholinguistics and language acquisition (6 credits)

Advanced

- ENGL2004. English syntax (6 credits)
- ENGL2112. History of English (6 credits)
- ENGL2115. Theories of language acquisition (6 credits)
- ENGL2117. English phonology and morphology (6 credits)
- ENGL2126. Law, meaning, and interpretation (6 credits)
- ENGL2130. Signs, language and meaning: Integrational reflections (6 credits)
- ENGL2146. Cognitive semantics (6 credits)
- ENGL2158. Language processing and learning (6 credits)
- ENGL2160. Sovereignty in law, theory and culture (6 credits)
- ENGL2166. English phonetics (6 credits)
- ENGL2168. The law of signs: Interpretative controversies in legal semiotics (6 credits)
- ENGL2179. Theories of language and communication (6 credits)

Language Use in Society Pathway

List A

- ENGL1011. Introduction to the study of meaning (6 credits)
- ENGL1015. Introduction to English linguistics (6 credits)
- ENGL1017. Introduction to sociolinguistics (6 credits)
- ENGL1042. World Englishes (6 credits)
- ENGL1056. Introduction to language and communication (6 credits)
- ENGL1059. Introduction to pragmatics (6 credits)

List B

- ENGL1018. Language and gender (6 credits)
- ENGL1027. Analyzing discourse (6 credits)
- ENGL1033. Intercultural communication (6 credits)
- ENGL1034. Language and prejudice (6 credits)

ENGL1035.	Language crimes (6 credits)
ENGL1036.	Meaning and metaphor (6 credits)
ENGL1045.	“Community” in sociolinguistics (6 credits)
ENGL1050.	Research methods in sociolinguistics (6 credits)
ENGL1055.	Language myths and realities (6 credits)
ENGL1064.	Language, communication and media (6 credits)

Advanced

ENGL2002.	Language in society (6 credits)
ENGL2007.	Literary linguistics (6 credits)
ENGL2030.	New Englishes (6 credits)
ENGL2039.	Gender, sexuality and discourse (6 credits)
ENGL2048.	Language and jargon (6 credits)
ENGL2050.	English corpus linguistics (6 credits)
ENGL2103.	Language and social media (6 credits)
ENGL2104.	Language in the USA (6 credits)
ENGL2112.	History of English (6 credits)
ENGL2119.	English in Hong Kong (6 credits)
ENGL2126.	Law, meaning, and interpretation (6 credits)
ENGL2127.	Language and the law (6 credits)
ENGL2129.	English as a language of science (6 credits)
ENGL2136.	Cross-cultural discourses (6 credits)
ENGL2138.	Language and globalization (6 credits)
ENGL2141.	Doing discourse analysis (6 credits)
ENGL2161.	Language rights and linguistic justice (6 credits)
ENGL2175.	Bad identities (6 credits)
ENGL2178.	Language and art (6 credits)
ENGL2180.	Language in the workplace (6 credits)
ENGL2181.	Language and politeness (6 credits)
ENGL2184.	Visual communication (6 credits)
ENGL2185.	Health communication, ‘healthy’ communication (6 credits)
ENGL2186.	Language and religion (6 credits)
ENGL2187.	Language and news media (6 credits)
ENGL2188.	Language and food (6 credits)

Introductory Courses

ENGL1011. Introduction to the study of meaning (6 credits)

This course introduces the study of meaning in the English language. We will examine semantic meanings - meanings encoded in the language system itself - and also pragmatic meanings - meanings inferred from the communicative context of language use. Students will also be introduced to various theories of meaning and cognitive semantics.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1013. Introduction to 20th-century literature (6 credits)

This course will explore the 20th century as a site of modernity. We will look at a range of texts to explore what the modern might mean and how writers have addressed issues of modernity and its impact on society and human relations. Some of the topics to be covered will include representations of the city, the changing roles of men and women, the rise of modern transportation and the impact of the First World War.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1014. Space and place in literature (6 credits)

Through studying a wide range of landscape descriptions in poetry, travel writing, drama and the novel, students will learn about landscape description from aesthetic, historical, geo-humanist and geo-political perspectives. Students will learn to identify particular movements and styles, such as the picturesque, romanticism, modernism and environmentalism in selected descriptions of places. They will also learn how place description functions in literary texts to provide not only a realistic visual setting, but through metaphor, the thoughts and feelings of characters, and the cultural and ideological outlook of the writer. The course has a practical component in which students produce place descriptions of their own and discuss these within their groups.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1015. Introduction to English linguistics (6 credits)

This survey course offers a comprehensive first introduction to the linguistic study of English, covering the various levels of analysis (and the core branches of linguistics that study them): sounds (phonetics and phonology), words (morphology and lexicology), meanings (semantics and pragmatics), grammar (syntax), text and discourse (discourse analysis). It will also offer a first introduction to a number of key aspects of language use (and the linguistic disciplines dealing with them): language acquisition and processing (psycholinguistics), language change (historical linguistics), regional and social variation (sociolinguistics), [literary] style (stylistics). Finally, the course will introduce a number of methodological and theoretical approaches one can take in the academic study of a language, and consequently also in English language research.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1017. Introduction to sociolinguistics (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the field of sociolinguistics—a cross-disciplinary study of the relationship between language and society with insights from linguistics, sociology, psychology and linguistic anthropology. For decades, sociolinguists have looked for ways to understand human social behaviors and organization by studying what people do with language and why. This course provides a basic foundation for students who are interested in the scholarly research of language in social contexts, as well as for those who want an alternate perspective of their own social world.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1018. Language and gender (6 credits)

In this course, we explore how gender ideologies influence and are influenced by language use, in language about men and women, and in language use by men and women. We will discuss different approaches to and historical perspectives on the study of language and gender, reviewing both qualitative and quantitative studies in the early development of the field. We will consider gender as one of many social categories that interact with other social categories such as age, race, class, ethnicity, profession, sexuality, and others. Stereotypes and biases about the sexes, standard and vernacular norms, and power and authority will also be examined in the course. The course will survey the history of the field and identify major strands in the development of knowledge in the discipline. It also traces the historical progression of the field, with reference to key historical texts and debates.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1020. Introduction to 19th-century literature (6 credits)

This course offers a survey of the literature and culture of ‘the long 19th century’, that is the period between the French Revolution (1789) and the beginning of the First World War (1914). We will be looking at the historical, social and political changes Great Britain underwent in this period: wars abroad and tumults at home, the industrial revolution, the scientific revolution, religious debate, empire, class and gender concerns. With such background and context, we will then look at the various writings (across all genres) that were produced under these circumstances: the realist novel, Romantic poetry, sensation and silver-fork fiction, aestheticist and fin-de-siècle writing, the bestselling romance, detective fiction, high and late Victorian drama, to name just some.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1022. Introduction to poetry past and present (6 credits)

This course introduces students who have little experience of poetry to two of the most popular generic forms in English poetry – the sonnet and the lyric. Selected examples will be from the seventeenth to twentieth centuries and will include poems by British, American, and anglophone writers. A specific theme will be chosen as the focus for poems from different historical moments.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1024. Introduction to world literature (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the concept and practice of world literature. It seeks to understand world literature not as a collection of national literary canons created in different linguistic and cultural locations, but as a field of knowledge about literature as a cross-cultural and translingual system of production and circulation. We’ll read a selection of seminal statements on world literature and discuss the historical formation of world literature: its methodology and scope, its politics and limitations, in close relation to historical forms and forces of globalization.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1025. Introduction to narratives (6 credits)

This is a course about how stories work, and how to read them effectively and critically. We encounter narratives every day, in gossip and jokes, news reports, in books and films and on the internet. Everyone is experienced in understanding and interpreting stories. This course gives you the chance to articulate, understand, and develop your skills as a consumer (and creator) of stories, through describing and analyzing the various elements of a narrative – such as narration, character, structure, genre, and point of view – in a number of different examples in English. The course will develop a critical vocabulary which students working in small groups can use, with increasing confidence, to discuss, analyze and report on written narrative texts of various length and complexity. Besides the target stories, there will be critical readings, with plenty of examples, in textual studies and in narratology (the poetics of stories). At the end of the course, all students should have the skills and confidence to give a productive and well-informed reading of any narrative, literary or non-literary, and some sense of the part that narrative plays in our understanding of the world we live in.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1026. Film adaptation (6 credits)

In this course, students will be introduced to literary and cinematic technique by studying recent film adaptations of English literature alongside the original text. We will take one period text, such as Jane Eyre, Pride and Prejudice, Bleak House or Mrs. Dalloway, and one contemporary text, such as Atonement, Cloud Atlas or Never Let Me Go. Students will confront the problems and possibilities of adaptation, the demands of fidelity to the original text, and the need to find contemporary resonances. As well as developing an awareness of the practical issues of moving from a textual to a predominantly visual medium, students will learn to identify aesthetic, cultural and political influences in the adaptation of literature. This course also allows students to think creatively about storyboards and visual techniques, by sketching alternative scenarios.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1027. Analyzing discourse (6 credits)

This course provides an introduction to the field of discourse, focusing on the analysis of spoken and written English. In this course, we will focus on exploring different approaches to the study of discourse, developing tools for analyzing particular texts, and understanding the relationship between discourse contexts and functions. Emphasis will be placed on data analysis in the course, which will give students the opportunity to apply concepts from the lectures to workshop discussions and assignments. Some units to be covered in the course include: narrative structure, rhetorical analysis, spoken versus written discourse, data collection and transcription, conversation analysis, and discourse in professional contexts.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1028. Women's writing (6 credits)

This course will focus on close reading of passages from a selection of prose and poetry authored by women. As we read these texts, we will explore a few of the key issues that have concerned women writers. We will examine questions of the difference of the female point of view, the suppression of female subjectivity and autonomy as well as the renderings of an alternative worldview and culture.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1030. Renaissance literature (6 credits)

In this course we will read great plays of the English Renaissance in tandem with their non-dramatic sources (history, romance, chapbook, story cycle). In a couple of instances, the plays themselves will be considered as sources for contemporary representations (*Hamlet* for Stoppard's spinoff, *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead*, and *Macbeth* for Kurosawa's film, *Throne of Blood*). For Renaissance speakers the word 'version' principally meant a 'translation' from one language into another. We will observe and evaluate, therefore, what happens when a well-known or 'true' story gets 'translated' into the conventions and genres of the theater. We compare notable variations in the telling of the tales, with attention to the following questions: How does the alteration of a plot element change a story's significance? How does the manner of presentation — the enactment of drama (*mimesis*) or the narration of prose (*diegesis*) — affect the way we understand characters?

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1031. English grammar(s) (6 credits)

This course is an elementary and practical introduction to the analytical and terminological distinctions that are relevant to the study of the structure of English words and sentences. It will pay due attention to variation in the way they are covered and distinguished in different grammar books. Topics include: Word structure and word-formation, lexical and phrasal categories, grammatical functions and semantic roles, coordination and subordination, clause types, tense and aspect, mood, information structure. All classes will involve practical analysis of linguistic material. A key part of the course will be an individual assignment in which students critically compare two grammar books with the prescribed course text.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1033. Intercultural communication (6 credits)

Intercultural communication can be defined as the study of cultural identity, difference and similarity as constructed through discourse, i.e. different ways of speaking, doing and being. In the ever-changing world defined by restructuring of economic, social and cultural relations, transnational migration, tourism, overseas study, and global media, more and more people from different backgrounds come into contact with one another. Their communication faces many challenges which include the linguistic challenges of language learning, the discursive challenges of stereotyping and the social challenges of equal work opportunities, inclusion and justice. This course provides a critical understanding of intercultural communication from discourse analytic and sociolinguistic perspectives and demonstrates how people in different situations of intercultural contact position themselves linguistically and discursively, and how the linguistic codes and varieties they speak and write give them access (or not) to different resources such as mobility, education opportunities, jobs, and so on. We examine the notions of 'sameness', 'difference', ethno-cultural stereotyping, discrimination, exclusion and exploitation, and the underlying language ideologies (i.e. assumptions and beliefs about language) that normalize and naturalize the views we hold of ourselves and other people. We ask to what extent we can assume culture to be synonymous with language and nation, and how acts of intercultural communication are performed or represented in different contexts such as international business, marketing, and interpersonal relations.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1034. Language and prejudice (6 credits)

Prejudice is defined as "dislike, hostility, or unjust behaviour deriving from preconceived and unfounded opinions" (OED). Social prejudice and discrimination often manifest through language use, and/or attitudes and practice towards language users (who are considered as members of certain social/ethnic/gender/age categories), this course examines sociolinguistic case studies of language discrimination both locally and internationally.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1035. Language crimes (6 credits)

This course introduces the study of texts through utterances taken from criminal cases. Students will learn how to apply concepts such as types of meaning and speech acts to analyse the utterances in context, and formulate critical arguments about their observations.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1036. Meaning and metaphor (6 credits)

The course looks at different definitions of metaphor and reviews various theories that have been applied to figurative language. It presents the identification and analysis of metaphor as a tool in the study of texts of all kinds, and introduces approaches which see the study of metaphor as a key to understanding human cognition and experience. It shows how questions about metaphor are at the heart of debates about meaning and interpretation across the humanities and social sciences, and illustrates the role of metaphor in fundamental ideological discussions. Topics include: Definitions of metaphor; Literal vs. metaphorical meaning; Metaphor and metonymy; Nonlinguistic realizations of conceptual metaphors; The scope of metaphor; Metaphor, politics, and ideology; Metaphor in literature; Metaphor in education; Metaphor in music.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1040. Literary rewritings (6 credits)

In this introductory course, we will study and explore the ways in which literary creativity and the practice of writing are motivated and shaped by the reading of other texts. With close attention to texts from different times and places, we will identify some of the major acts of rewriting by which authors have sought to distinguish themselves by re-imagining and ‘writing back’ to the source text. Distinguishing between different modes of rewriting such as allusion, translation, parody, and pastiche, we will examine the question of ‘originality’ in the writing process and examine a variety of ways in which authors seek to connect with their predecessors, yet ‘swerve’ to create an entirely new body of work to reflect changing social, political and cultural realities.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1041. Introduction to literary modernism (6 credits)

Literary Modernism has often been characterized as an inward turn: as a growing preoccupation with the workings of consciousness; the nature of subjective experience; and the constitution, and definition, of the subjective self. In this introductory course we will examine depictions of subjectivity in modernist literature, discussing topics such as the unconscious and psychic conflict, impersonality, sexual and racial difference, the role of the body in consciousness, and the dynamics of fantasy and memory. We will contextualize our close readings in contemporary psychological and scientific research, the rise of urbanism and cosmopolitanism, colonialism and post-colonialism, technological advancements and the World Wars. Through response papers, presentations, and class discussions, students will learn to analyze textual details and techniques and organize their observations within cogent arguments.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1042. World Englishes (6 credits)

This course introduces students to a study of varieties of English world-wide, surveying the development and classification of English varieties in both historical and contemporary eras. It explores both structural and sociolinguistic aspects of World Englishes, with particular attention to New Englishes. Through the critical reading of introductory texts and research papers in the field, this course examines some of the fundamental issues and debates in World/ New Englishes, involving concepts of ‘mother tongue’, ‘nativeness’ and ownership, issues of ideology, attitudes and identity, and challenges of creative expression, pedagogy and planning. Students will be expected to reflect critically on the readings and issues, and produce a written paper that engages with one of these issues in the field of World Englishes.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1043. Introduction to 20th-century poetry (6 credits)

This course will introduce poems by such major 20th-century poets as T.S. Eliot, W.H. Auden, Dylan Thomas, Philip Larkin, Ted Hughes and Seamus Heaney as well as work by other English poets. The poems have been chosen not just for their intrinsic merits, but also to illustrate the patterns of sound, syntax, tone and figurative language poets use to achieve their effects. The classes will not be lectures on poetry but close readings and discussion of individual poems.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1044. Introduction to literary theory (6 credits)

This course offers you an overview of the study of literature by looking at the development of literature as a subject of teaching and learning. We will begin by tracing the formation of related concepts in Western history leading up to the establishment of literature as an academic discipline. The course will then survey influential theoretical approaches to literature and will examine their accounts of what literature is and what its place and role are (or should be) in culture and society. Mapping important debates carried on in these accounts, we will ask how they define and explain basic activities, roles and effects that form part of literature, such as the activities of reading and writing, the roles of writers and readers, the network of publication, and the products of writing (work, text, script) and their meaning. A range of selected literary texts will allow us to critically explore the insights and interests of different approaches. At the end of the course, students will be able to orient themselves within the field of literature with the help of a basic vocabulary of critical terminology and to situate their own interests in relation to relevant theoretical concerns.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1045. “Community” in sociolinguistics (6 credits)

The concept of “community” has been key to the study of language in society since the inception of sociolinguistics in the 1960s. In the course of the past half a century, various notions of community have been proposed and applied to the study of linguistic data. These include “speech community”, “discourse community”, “community of practice”, “imagined community”, “virtual community” and most recently “transnational community”. In this course, we will explore how these various concepts have been applied and we will address salient similarities and differences between them. In doing so, we will discuss the various understandings of language, and the various understandings of the relationship between language and society which lie at the heart of these different types of community. Finally, we will question the validity of the concept of community today against the backdrop of globalisation, and the rising importance of migration and mobility.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1047. The English lexicon (6 credits)

The term *lexicon* can refer to a wordlist or dictionary. It is also a synonym of *vocabulary*, which refers to all the words of a language, or, as in “one’s vocabulary”, all the words a particular speaker of a language knows, sometimes referred to as “the mental lexicon”. But what counts as a word in English? Is *driver’s liability insurance* three words in English while the Dutch equivalent *bestuurdersaansprakelijkheidsverzekering* is one word? Are forms that can be bound by spaces, like *driver’s*, *liability* and *insurance*, indivisible themselves, or can we identify constituent parts? Have these forms always been part of the English language or did they come about at different historical moments and in different ways? How do words, or so-called “entries” in the lexicon, relate to others meaningwise?

Are all words of the same kind, or can we arrange them in categories? When it comes to constructing sentences, words are often conceived as building blocks which are combined in accordance with the rules of grammar, but should lexicon and grammar really be seen as completely separate, or could their relationship also be conceptualized differently? How much grammar is there, or should there be, in a dictionary? How do speakers access their mental lexicon when they talk? These are some of the questions that will be addressed in this course on words in English which will approach its topic from a variety of perspectives: synchronic theoretical linguistics, diachronic linguistics, psycholinguistics and lexicography.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1048. Crime stories (6 credits)

In *The Picture of Dorian Gray*, Oscar Wilde famously compares criminal acts to art: “I should fancy that crime was to them [the lower classes] what art is to us, simply a method of procuring extraordinary sensations.” Wilde asks us to think about the relationship between art and crime, and the role crime plays in the growing gap between popular culture and high literature. This course introduces students to the study of narrative through crime stories, and it will survey the origins of detective and crime fiction and its development into the twenty-first century. Students will examine how this self-reflexive genre uses narrative to reflect on acts of storytelling and interpretation. Course materials will include eighteenth-century broadsheets about famous criminals, nineteenth-century “penny dreadfuls,” sensation fiction, and detective novels. Readings will include Edgar Allan Poe, Arthur Conan Doyle, Raymond Chandler, and others. The course will conclude with the growth of the detective genre in contemporary Hong Kong.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1049. Early modern sonnets (6 credits)

The course provides an introduction to the study of the sonnet, an enduring lyric genre that began in 13th century Italy and became popular in England nearly three centuries later, when poets such as Wyatt and Surrey translated selected *Canzoniere* of Francesco Petrarca. Very often the expression of a suffering lover, a sonnet contains 14 lines that proceed according to a rhyme scheme — the typical Renaissance pattern is structured ABABCDCDEFEGG. Beginning with Philip Sidney’s *Astrophil and Stella* (composed between 1580 and 1584), sonnets in English sometimes were composed as a sequence, a collection of poems that features recurrent voices (speaker and addressee), develops thematically, and tempts the discovery of a narrative trajectory. In addition to the authors mentioned above, we read carefully some of the major sonnets of the English Renaissance from Spenser, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, and others.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1050. Research methods in sociolinguistics (6 credits)

As access to the Internet has grown, it has become increasingly common for people to interact via different channels when going about their day-to-day affairs. For people who have access to the Internet, this can mean that they interact both online and offline alternately or even simultaneously. As a result it is sometimes difficult to separate online and offline spaces. This has implications for sociolinguistic research. Taking this as its starting point, this course introduces students to a core set of research methodologies used in sociolinguistic research on both online and offline spaces. These include discourse analysis, interviews and ethnography. In doing so, the course also highlights the interplay between research questions, data and methodology, thereby offering students a more general introduction into core components of the sociolinguistic research process (ethics, research questions, theoretical literature, data sampling, data analysis). To introduce these methods as part of the more

general process of conducting sociolinguistic research, the course draws on theoretical material and empirical research, while offering numerous possibilities in the form of activities in class to discuss and apply these methods to data samples.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1051. English sounds (6 credits)

This course offers an introduction to the study of speech sounds in the English language. We will examine how speech sounds can be studied in a scientific way (phonetics) and how English sounds are organised and represented (phonology). Students will be introduced to the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), an essential tool for the description of speech sounds. While this course will focus on Southern British English (sometimes known as Received Pronunciation or BBC English), accent variation in English and contemporary sound changes will also be discussed.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1055. Language myths and realities (6 credits)

This course explores popular beliefs and misconceptions about language that are of broad interest, and discusses the extent to which they are consistent with empirical linguistic evidence.

Topics may vary in each offering of the course, and may address some of the following topics in sociolinguistics and psycholinguistics:

Is English declining or simply evolving?

Can we speak English without an accent?

Do people code-mix because they cannot speak either language well?

To what extent do men and women use language differently?

Does the language we speak determine the way we think?

Can children learn two or more languages well at the same time? Is this harmful to them?

Do bilinguals have a better brain than monolinguals?

Is our writing/voice unique?

The goal of the course is to equip students with the linguistic knowledge and skills for debunking common language myths and unravelling the underlying ideologies held by non-linguists.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1056/ LCOM1001.* Introduction to language and communication (6 credits)

This course introduces a range of theories, approaches and applications pertinent to the study of language and communication. In doing so, it aims to provide students with core knowledge needed to critically reflect upon the role of language as a social practice; and to apply this when reading texts and working with data. This entails familiarising students with theories and approaches (including the polysemy of core concepts like “language” and “communication”, and the shift from structuralist to social constructionist approaches); methodologies (including ethics, ethnography, interviews and discourse analysis); and applications (including examples from scholarship and brief presentations by invited speakers highlighting different ways of doing language and communication). While the course will highlight the importance of interdisciplinary approaches to language and communication, it will strongly draw on themes and research from within the field of sociolinguistics. Structurally, the course will consist of a mix of frontal input, workshops, tutorials, and contributions by invited speakers. During the semester, students will thus be expected to be active listeners as well as participants in workshops and tutorials. The latter will entail students taking first steps in collecting and analysing small segments of data, with guidance, and using the theoretical and methodological knowledge provided.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1058/ LCOM1003.* Theorizing communication (6 credits)

This course offers an overview of the major currents in linguistic theory of how the ‘fact’ of (human) communication is explained, what its prerequisites are, and how they align with everyday personal experience. Students will be introduced to the major theoretical schools and asked to engage and interact with each one of them by drawing on their critical reflection, their lay experience, and analyses of their personal communicational biographies.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1059/ LCOM1004.* Introduction to pragmatics (6 credits)

People do not always say what they mean. So, how do we manage to understand each other if speakers regularly mean something other than what they say? Why don’t people just say what they mean? We shall answer these and many other questions in this introductory course to Pragmatics. Some of the topics we shall be concerned with in this course include different levels of meaning, speaker’s intention, interpretation and understanding of utterances; the role of context in utterance interpretations; speech acts; conversational implicature; presupposition and politeness.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1060. Introduction to performance and theatre studies (6 credits)

What does it mean ‘to perform’? What do theatre and performance in everyday life have in common? This course introduces students to the world of performance on and offstage—from theatre to rituals, everyday practices, festivals, sporting events, judicial proceedings and celebrations—that is, all forms of cultural expression and enacted behaviour. Combining an interdisciplinary range of approaches, we will engage with significant concepts and approaches in the field of Performance Studies. Simultaneously, we will study performers in a variety of different contexts and theatrical and extra-theatrical practices spanning historical periods and geographic divides to consider how performance influences our view of the world.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1061. Psycholinguistics and language acquisition (6 credits)

This course explores key issues related to the psychology of language: how humans process, produce and acquire different aspects of language. Major psychological processes and factors involved in language perception and production will be discussed. We will also critically examine the range of methods used in psycholinguistic and language acquisition research. This course lays the foundation for advanced courses psycholinguistics and language acquisition (e.g., ENGL2115 Theories of language acquisition and ENGL2158 Language processing and learning).

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1062. Reading and writing about literature (6 credits)

How is reading and writing as an English major different from other kinds of reading and writing? This course will familiarize students with the standards and conventions of inquiry and textual analysis and focus on how to argue for their own interpretation of a literary text. We will be reading from a variety of genres from different historical periods so we can see how writers use literary forms to make sense

of the world around them. Students will build a “tool kit” of skills to demonstrate how they arrived at a text-based interpretation, how to build on that analysis, and how to persuade other readers through discussion and writing of their own reading. Students will learn the principles of literary research and how to situate their own readings alongside appropriate secondary sources. This course will prepare English majors and minors with the critical reading and writing skills that they will need to succeed in upper-level literature classes.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1063. Introduction to literary history (6 credits)

This course provides an introduction to the major periods in English literary history, from the rise of Modern Vernacular Literary traditions in the sixteenth century to the present. In addition to reading a series of influential and canonical texts from the 1600s up to the late twenty-first century, students will learn how literary forms evolve over time; how literary canons are produced and contested; and how “periodization” remains a useful way to organize literary history even as they reveal ideological and formal divisions across time.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1064. Language, communication and media (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the study of mass media discourse in today’s society. The ‘mass media’ phenomenon deserves particular attention because, as sociologists and sociolinguists point out, it has a deep impact on our knowledge of and on how we communicate about the world. The course considers cross-cultural issues of mediated discourse and looks how eastern and western ideologies amalgamate to form new local ideological discourses, with particular attention to Hong Kong. The course will take as its foundation the field of (social) semiotics, and will look more closely at how this field’s theoretical premises match with our personal experiences as communicating members of society. The course also introduces students to philosophical-semiotic questions about epistemology and ontology.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL1065. Introduction to postcolonialism (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the field of postcolonial literature and theory. Students will explore literary texts produced by formerly colonised and diasporic writers as well as writing used by various imperial agents. The course also examines critical readings that cover the major debates within postcolonial studies and that chart the history of postcolonial responses to forms of colonisation.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

*Note: Students admitted in 2020-21 or before may choose either the ENGL/ LCOM course codes according to their study plans. Students admitted in 2021-22 and thereafter may only choose the ENGL course codes.

Advanced Courses

ENGL2002. Language in society (6 credits)

This course will provide an introduction to the study of ‘sociolinguistics’, which deals with the relationship between language and society. Topics will vary, but may include the following: multilingualism, language varieties, language planning, language change, English in contact with other languages.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2004. English syntax (6 credits)

This course introduces the structure of English by investigating approaches to grammar, models of grammatical analysis, and the grammar of contemporary English. It is interested in the relationship between morphology and syntax, and grammar and linguistics.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2007. Literary linguistics (6 credits)

Why does a headline capture our attention? An advert slogan stay long in our mind? A speech sway our opinion? A song carry our emotions away? A joke make us laugh? And a school text leave us blank? Essentially, it is because of the intricate workings of language; often, it is not so much what is said as how it is said that impresses us most. And this applies also to the language of literature. Rhyme and metaphor are not the exclusive property of poetry; while a poet can use the same words as an army officer or a salesperson. Literature shares many of the features of everyday language, and this course will take us through the language that is used in a spectrum of texts of differing degrees of literariness, including poems, plays, stories, songs, jokes, advertisements, political and religious communications, regulations, textbooks and technical manuals. We will examine how linguistic forms and literary devices are related to aesthetic effects and ideological functions. We will analyse how the choice and the patterning of words, sounds and images help convey and elicit feelings and thoughts, and views and values. Topics include: Towards characterizing stylistic analysis; Collocation, deviation and word play; Prosody, parallelism and performance; Discourse into discourse; Narration and representation of speech and thought; Reader positioning and response.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2012. Advanced literary theory (6 credits)

In the late 20th century, developments in critical thought had a major impact on literature and criticism. Relations between literary production and language, politics and history were radically re-examined by and through what has become known as ‘theory’. As a body of thought, theory includes such diverse and conflicting schools and movements as Marxism, poststructuralism, feminism and gender theory, new historicism, postcolonialism and postmodernism. As well as exploring the institution of theory in the academy, students will put theory into practice in readings of selected literary texts.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2030. New Englishes (6 credits)

This course explores both structural and sociolinguistic aspects of World Englishes, with particular attention to New Englishes, especially postcolonial Englishes of Asia. We will examine how the structural features found in these Englishes are not a consequence of a lack of ability to learn English perfectly, or pronounce it correctly, or express it clearly. Rather, such features are completely

appropriate to the multilingual and multicultural ecologies in which the Englishes have evolved, ecologies in which numerous other languages of diverse typologies abound. We will also critically consider issues and debates in World/ New Englishes, involving concepts of ‘mother tongue’, ‘nativeness’ and ownership, issues of ideology, attitudes and identity, and challenges of creative expression, pedagogy and planning.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2035. Reading poetry and poetics (6 credits)

This course demonstrates how poems can be used for self-exploration and self-expression, telling a story, and social comment. A conventional, received idea of poetry is that it is unmediated self-expression. This course discusses and historicizes this idea with reference to selected texts from the 17th to 20th centuries. It also critiques this idea by attending to how the self in poetry is also a social self, formed in dialogue with external events and others.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2039. Gender, sexuality and discourse (6 credits)

This course offers an introduction to ways that language usage trends across society can be sensitive to social categories of sexuality and gender along with how speakers use language to project gender and sexuality. The course includes an historical view while bringing in cutting edge research, in this way highlighting emerging trends while keeping persistent themes in view. Project work will focus on discourse analysis of authentic data.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2045. Travel writing (6 credits)

This is a survey of European travel writing as a literary genre from the medieval period to the present day. The writings of travelers and explorers such as Marco Polo, Christopher Columbus and James Cook are examined, as well as those of modern travel writers such as Freya Stark, Graham Greene, D.H. Lawrence, Paul Theroux and Jan Morris. European travel writing is explored formally and thematically with the aim of introducing students to its many strategies and subtexts, and especially its historical role in articulating ‘otherness’ for the European imagination.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2048. Language and jargon (6 credits)

This course focuses on specialized sub-group languages or jargons, and uses texts from a range of historical period to examine the socio-cultural dynamics behind the creation, maintenance and disappearance of such jargons. Particular attention will be paid to the history of criminal jargon, prison jargon and other speech varieties associated with other marginal or criminalized sub-groups (e.g. drug addicts, ‘tramps’, etc.), as well as to the history of the study of such jargons and the inclusion of jargon and slang items in mainstream dictionaries. Students will read texts from different periods in the history of English, as well as considering the role of jargons in modern societies such as the United States, Britain and Hong Kong, as well as in ‘cyber-space’.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2050. English corpus linguistics (6 credits)

Corpus linguistics is a rapidly-developing methodology in the study of language. It exploits the power of modern computer technology to manipulate and analyse large collections of naturally-occurring language ('corpora'). This course will introduce students to the use of computers and computerized corpora as tools for exploring the English language.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2055. The Gothic (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the generic conventions of Gothic fiction as we reflect on its enduring popularity and currency in contemporary cultural production. We will trace the origins of the Gothic genre in the late 18th century, and consider its relation to the various social, cultural, and political contexts underpinning its emergence. We will also chart the ways in which the Gothic genre is reworked in subsequent periods and cultural contexts. We will pay particular attention to the ways in which the Gothic responds to shifting ideas of political authority; the aesthetics of horror and terror and the way these contribute to understandings of knowledge; and the idea of the monstrous in relation to contemporary discourses of science and race. We may also consider the pleasures afforded by the Gothic in contemporary Asia, and the ways in which the genre responds to the traumas of colonialism and postcolonial nationalism, the dehumanising forces of finance capital, forced migration, as well as environmental degradation.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2074. Postcolonial literature and theory (6 credits)

This course examines important works of literature in English from perspectives opened up by recent debates on 'nation', 'narration', and 'hybridity'.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2075. The idea of China in literature (6 credits)

This course examines English representations and interpretations of China in a selection of writings from the 18th century to the early 20th century.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2076. Romanticism (6 credits)

The course studies the Romantic era, and traces its history through a selection of its main texts.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2079. Shakespeare (6 credits)

This course will explore some of the themes and form of Shakespeare's drama, and will consider how his work has been interpreted in modern times.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2080. Women's writing and feminist theory (6 credits)

This course will explore the often difficult relationship between women and what has been traditionally known as the ‘feminine sphere’. Women have commonly been associated with the feminine sphere of love, marriage and family and this course will consider how modernity and feminism have challenged and disrupted this assumption.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2085. Creative writing (6 credits)

This seminar offers an introduction to creative writing. Writers in the class will focus especially on telling and writing stories through workshops, readings, research, and individual coaching. Students will also practice the art of holding an audience page by page. Each writer in the class will develop a body of work specific to individual taste and discovery. No previous experience is necessary. Workshops and materials will be introduced to sharpen the writer’s plot, characters, dialogue, with an emphasis on the writer’s ear and eye for shaping stories across drafts.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2097. Writing Hong Kong (6 credits)

In this course, students will read selections of fiction, poetry, essays, and journalism from earlier moments in the twentieth century to post-1997. Questions of modernity, urbanization and the urban subject, and cross-cultural identities will be discussed from perspectives opened up by postcolonial theories, and with reference to historical change both locally and in Hong Kong’s geopolitical situation in the last fifty years.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2103. Language and social media (6 credits)

Using discourse analysis, this course explores a wide range of discourses in social media. We will examine language use and discursive phenomena in social media such as instant messages, LinkedIn, email, Instagram, TikTok, Twitter, online discussion boards, livestreaming, personal blogging and vlogging, and HCI (Human-Computer Interaction). Reading and discussing sociolinguistic studies on digital discourse, students will deepen their understanding of theoretical and methodological issues relevant to the discourse of social media. Students will conduct small-scale research projects by gathering and analyzing naturally-occurring discourse in one or more of social media.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2104. Language in the USA (6 credits)

This course addresses the problems (theoretical and practical) inherent in defining a variety of English as ‘American’. Issues treated include the history of American English; dialectology; sociolinguistics; Black English; and the politics of American English.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2112. History of English (6 credits)

This seminar will acquaint students with the main historical periods of the English language (Old English, Middle English, Early Modern English) and theoretical and methodological problems and approaches in studying these varieties. Students will also learn about language-internal and language-external explanations of linguistic change and apply them to historical varieties of English. We will also

examine topics in the history of linguistics, with particular reference to linguistic schools and approaches that have been crucial to the development of historical linguistics as a discipline. Through the use of various media apart from academic literature (video, audio presentations, online sources, computer corpora), the seminar will offer students various modes of learning about the history of English, language change, and linguistic theory.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2115. Theories of language acquisition (6 credits)

[*Non-permissible combination: LING2036. Child language*]

This course offers an introduction to the central themes in language acquisition, covering first language acquisition, second/foreign language acquisition and bilingualism. Students are expected to gain from the course a broad understanding of how children acquire their first language, how second language learners learn a new language, and the potential differences in processing and outcome.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2117. English phonology and morphology (6 credits)

This course provides a comprehensive study of the sounds (phonemes) and building blocks (morphemes) of English words. Students will examine the phonemes of English as they occur separately and in context, and the processes involved in producing those sounds. The course involves problems that Cantonese speakers might have in mastering English phonemes (and why) and ways in which those problems can be overcome. Students will also develop an understanding of the foundation of English words. In learning the various ways in which English words are formed, each student will be able to increase his/her own lexicon and develop an understanding of how and why words are constantly being added to or deleted from the English language, and who is generally responsible for those changes.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2118. Law and literature (6 credits)

This course explores the complex interactions between literature and the law. Even though the two disciplines may seem distinct, both law and literature are products of language and have overlapped in significant and interesting ways in history. Why do legal themes recur in fiction, and what kinds of literary structures underpin legal argumentation? How do novelists and playwrights imagine the law, and how do lawyers and judges interpret literary works? Could literature have legal subtexts, and could legal documents be re-interpreted as literary texts? We will think through these questions by juxtaposing novels, plays, court cases, and critical theory.

Pre-requisite: a previous course in legal and/or literary subject.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2119. English in Hong Kong (6 credits)

This course examines English as a cultural phenomenon in Hong Kong. Students investigate the ways in which Hong Kong English (HKE) differs from British English, and from Englishes in other ex-colonies of the Pacific region, particularly other Asian countries; you will have an opportunity to focus on a particular type of HKE discourse, including (but not limited to) everyday social interactions, business, the law, the media, and literature. You will be asked, specifically, to think about Hong Kong English as a language full of richness, distinguishable from other Englishes, and no less worthy of recognition than, say, American English.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2120. Science fiction (6 credits)

As the world is becoming increasingly “science fictional”, the genre of Science Fiction may itself appear to be boldly entering the mainstream of literature and at last confront the bureaucratic powers of academic criticism. We therefore do well to remember that Science Fiction is chiefly concerned with the lure and fear of frontiers and the unknown: a fascination with the future that yet often gives way to nostalgia, a reaching out to otherness that always risks reaffirming sameness, and a bracing disregard for literary conventions that nevertheless remains prone to revere tradition. In this course, we will study contemporary Science Fiction against the background of the genre’s history. We will acknowledge its prehistory in early modern fictional writing about science and its kinship with related genres such as utopia (and dystopia), the fantastic, and the gothic. We will pay our respects to the evolution of the genre from its emergence in the late nineteenth century, through its Golden Age in pulp and its late ascendancy in novels, TV and films. But we will reserve most of our time to an exploration of contemporary Science Fiction and its relevance to the pushing of technological frontiers, the looming ecological tipping points, and the shifting ideological paradigms in our world.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2122. Global Victorians (6 credits)

This course will examine Victorian literature and culture through a global lens with an emphasis on questions of empire and race.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2126. Law, meaning, and interpretation (6 credits)

This course is concerned with meaning in verbal discourse. What makes the course distinctive, however, is that its interest in interpretation will be comparative, not between different languages but as regards how verbal discourse is interpreted in settings that bring different interpretive norms to bear on linguistic data: e.g. in literary and film interpretation, in religious interpretation, and in legal interpretation. The course begins with an introductory review of topics and approaches in semantics and pragmatics, then traces how meanings are ascribed differently in a selection of disciplinary and institutional settings. A final stage of the course is concerned with how approaches to interpretation engage with one another and the controversies and debates that arise when they do. No specialized knowledge of linguistics, law, or religious interpretation is needed; the course will provide a multidisciplinary introduction to the fields under discussion. In doing so, it will draw extensively on contributions made by students who are taking or have taken relevant courses in linguistics, literary criticism, and other cognate fields.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2127. Language and the law (6 credits)

Language plays an essential role both in creating law (e.g. in how specific laws are drafted) as well as in the implementation of law (e.g. in how language is deployed but also contested - in court). This course examines how language plays these important social roles, and addresses topics, including: different linguistic registers and genres which shape our concept of what legal language is; communicative strategies, adopted in the courtroom by speakers occupying different roles (judge, barrister, defendant, witness, etc.); how language is used and understood in legal drafting and interpretation; submission of language data as evidence in some court cases; and linguistic and legal issues that arise in bilingual and multilingual jurisdictions (i.e. in systems that formulate and apply their law in two or more different languages). Together, such aspects of language use form the subject matter

of an increasingly researched and studied interdisciplinary field, known as ‘language and law’ or ‘forensic linguistics’, to which this course provides an accessible introduction.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2128. Special topics in modernism (6 credits)

This course focuses on selected writers, genres, and/or topics related to Modernist literature and culture. The course will provide an in-depth study of some of the major themes and issues that shaped and challenged modernity and Modernism in the twentieth century. Secondary readings will cover a range of critical perspective such as such as empire and nation, the nature of the artist, the bourgeois experience, the city, and changing understandings of gender, race, sexuality and the Other. To allow for in-depth treatment, the course is designed to rotate its emphasis each time the course is offered.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2129. English as a language of science (6 credits)

English is sometimes called ‘the’ language of science. This could be more myth than reality, but there is no question that a great deal of academic communication takes place in English. Well-established notions like ‘scientific English’ or ‘academic English’ suggest that this is a special kind of English which has features that differ from ‘general’ English. This course will provide a context for reflection on the present role of English in a globalized academic world and the history of that role, as well as on the nature of English-language discourse in various academic disciplines. It is not an academic writing course, but an analytical course dealing, on the one hand, with the sociology and history of the language of science, and, on the other, with the textual and linguistic characteristics of the discourse produced in natural-scientific, social-scientific and humanities disciplines.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2130. Signs, language and meaning (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the basic tenets of integrational linguistics and integrationism. Integrational linguistics takes as its point of departure a theory of the sign which emphasizes the temporal, contextual and experiential dimensions of language and communication. Language users are also seen as language makers, in that they constantly create meaning and integrate and adapt their linguistic experience to novel situations. The course aims to provide insight into a wide range of topics, including the nature of memory, experience, consciousness, and other psychological and philosophical questions.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2134. World literature and theory (6 credits)

This course seeks to understand world literature not as a collection of national literary canons created in different linguistic and cultural locations, but as a field of knowledge about literature as a cross-cultural and translanguingual system of production. Reading a selection of texts, both fictional and non-fictional, we will discuss the concept and practice of world literature: its genealogy and methodology, its scope and purpose, its politics and limitations, in close relation to historical forms and forces of globalization.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2136. Cross-cultural discourses (6 credits)

This course is a seminar and lecture series for advanced students in which teachers introduce and discuss a variety of topics and critical issues in cross-cultural studies. Topics will vary from year to year but will always revolve around one coherent thematic cluster, which might be, for example, China-West, travel writing, cross-cultural theory and methodology, world literature, literary crossings in British history, globalism, colonialism, Hong Kong. Students will thus engage with a specific cross-cultural subject matter in-depth, and from a variety of critical perspectives. They will also learn specifically about academic research in cross-cultural studies.

Assessment: 100% coursework (written essay or project).

ENGL2137. Early modern drama (6 credits)

In this course we examine the emergence of writing for the theater as a profession — commercial as well as artistic — during the English Renaissance. An intersection of literary history and textual analysis, the course begins with a brief look at popular medieval plays as foils in style, production, and authorship. Subsequent readings include dramatic works (comedy, tragedy, masque), journals from key historical figures, acts of government, literary criticism, and material histories of the theater. Our inquiry comprises both the promotion and suppression of drama within the culture of early modern England. We pay special attention, therefore, to theories of dramatic value (what do authors profess to be doing?) and various legal regulations of drama (what do authorities find dangerous?).

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2138. Language and globalization (6 credits)

[*Non-permissible combination: ENGL2183/ LCOM2005. Language, communication and globalization*]

Globalization has been defined in a number of ways, for example as the increased interconnectedness of individuals, organizations and countries; intense flows of goods, services, capital, information, images, and people; a new ‘world order’ with privileged centres and disadvantaged peripheries; or a geography of unequal development. Whichever of these definitions is adopted, an understanding of how language is used as part of these networks, flows, and inequalities, or indeed to facilitate them, is crucial in theorizing language and communication in the contemporary world. Therefore, this course examines language through the metaphors of transition, flux, mobility and displacement. In a world where people’s lives and identities are no longer so neatly bounded or easily located, with positions of power and authority no longer clearly defined, we ask questions about the role of language in shaping contemporary ‘globalized’ identities, relationships and communities. Some of the key areas of globalization that are considered from the perspective of language and communication are the new globalized economy; print, broadcast and new media; popular culture; tourism; and second language education.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2139. American literature (6 credits)

This course will examine a wide spectrum of American issues in a range of literary forms. Depending on the instructor, students may expect the course to cover major authors and writing by and about the earliest European arrivals in the Americas through the Civil War to the present-day United States. Secondary readings will examine diverse approaches to American cultural history and literature.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2141. Doing discourse analysis (6 credits)

In the last fifty years or so, ‘discourse’ and ‘discourse analysis’ (DA) have firmly established themselves as key notions in many academic disciplines, including linguistics, literary studies, communication studies, and social sciences, to name a few. As a consequence, there currently exist at least 40 ‘tribes and sub-tribes’ of discourse analysis, with new approaches still appearing and older approaches being re-conceptualized. This course aims at, first, providing the students with an accessible introduction to the theoretical underpinnings of discourse analysis, and, second, taking them through a step-by step process of doing discourse analysis. The particular focus of the course is on introducing the students to the analysis of context-specific use of language in written, spoken and multimodal communication. Examples for the course will be drawn from different authentic discourses, such as everyday conversations, media, politics, business and healthcare encounters, with some of the examples coming from the sociocultural context of Hong Kong.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2142. Milton (6 credits)

We read selected poems from Milton’s oeuvre, with a focus on the epic *Paradise Lost*. As we read the texts, we focus on questions of genre, interpretative puzzles, and place Milton in the larger literary culture and religious milieu of early modern England.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2144. Forms of contemporary literature (6 credits)

This advanced course will focus on representative texts of late 20th and early 21st century Anglophone literature. Topics will include memory, history, and the representation of trauma; the writing of transnational and trans-lingual experience; the ethics of narration and reading; the formation and dynamics of the non-nuclear family. We will study formal practices and innovations; allegory and intertextuality; the poetics of perspective and unreliable narration; the impact of translation on Anglophone literature.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2145. Contemporary drama (6 credits)

This advanced course will introduce a number of plays by major playwrights such as Arthur Miller, Tennessee Williams, Samuel Beckett, Tom Stoppard, Caryl Churchill and Brian Friel. The course will be broadly chronological and the plays discussed will be situated in their socio-political contexts. The classes will comprise close readings and discussion of the plays rather than lectures on drama.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2146. Cognitive semantics (6 credits)

Imagination gives us the ability to invent new concepts so we can develop arts, science, religion, culture, sophisticated tools, and language. In this course, we focus on how the human mind operates largely behind the scenes to create new meaning. Almost invisibly to consciousness, we create meaning every day. As opposed to the general view that meaning is given or prepackaged in linguistic expressions, meaning construction should be understood as something that we actively participate in as a product of interaction with others in specific contexts. We perform it with lightning speed. More often than not, we do not find it difficult at all to produce and understand language we have not heard before when we communicate with others. The construction of meaning is also crucial to the understanding of our own

culture. Cultural models are not only ideas that reside in our minds. They are often embodied in a wide array of material artefacts. This course will look at examples of thinking strategies that involve the interaction of mental structure and material structure.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2147. Joyce's voices (6 credits)

This course will explore James Joyce's major work(s). "If I can get to the heart of Dublin, I can get to the heart of all cities in the world. In the particular is contained the universal" (Joyce).

There is a sense in which Joyce wrote only one book. All the characters in his books, early and late, belong to the same Dublin world. A study of the key texts will reveal the distinctive features of Joyce's art as well as the ways in which it can be viewed as a continuous progression. The stylistic brilliance of Joyce is generally acknowledged. He celebrates the richness, fertility and infinite possibilities of ordering the world that lie within language. He subverted narrative conventions and experimented with new forms to produce art that still has the power to startle.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2149. The American dream in literature (6 credits)

This course will examine American literature from the middle to the end of the twentieth century. It will stand alone as a course offering but will also dovetail nicely with American Modern which covers American literature from the first half of the twentieth century. Specifically this course will interrogate the myth of the American dream -- we will look at novels that explore what it promises, whom it fails. We will pursue why so often the American dream is a literary nightmare. In this pursuit, we will read a broad range of important American fiction and interpret what writers from various vantage points (historical, geographical, economical, ethnic, gender) have to say about the American Dream, an idea that sustains its potency even as we make our way into the twenty-first century.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2150. The city and literature (6 credits)

This course will focus on urban literature in a broadly chronological manner to explore the emergence of the modern metropolis within European and American contexts. Beginning with London and Paris, we will look at how writers imagined, walked, and mapped the city in a new expression of urban modernity, from the 'City of Lights' to 'Modern Babylon'. American cities, in particular New York, will provide another mode of comparison for the ideas of alienation, consumption, crime and corruption so central to our contemporary conceptions of the city. Utilising primary and secondary sources each week, the course will be organised thematically, investigating movement, space, gender, and issues of class to locate the nineteenth century city as a dynamic place of shifting and often contradictory ideas.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2152. History of the novel (6 credits)

The novel has been one of the most important cultural forms of the past two hundred years. Yet compared to poetry and drama, the essence of the novel has proven difficult to define. This course will survey the ways that theorists have sought to understand the novel's development and how it functions as a literary form. We will begin with critical accounts of the novel's rise in the eighteenth century. We will trace the growth of the novel as the most important modern literary genre by first looking at its scandalous origins in forms of criminal and pornographic writing, and then examine the ways in which it gradually acquired cultural and social respectability. We will consider the novel's central role in

constructing modern discourses of gender, sexuality and sentiment through the mode of fictional realism. Social, cultural and economic constituents of the public sphere and print culture will be examined, as will the popular, sensational and pornographic components of the early reading market of fictional prose. Students who complete this subject will be familiar with current theories about the construction of subjectivity and sexuality in this genre, and will have developed their own critical readings of a range of influential and pioneering novelistic texts.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2156. 18th-century literature (6 credits)

The eighteenth century saw the rise of the novel and, arguably, the emergence of a new modern self. It also ushered in enlightenment ideals that challenged existing social hierarchies. This course will survey the developments in British literature and culture during this tumultuous time. We will read poetry, journalism, and prose fiction in light of the period's key concepts, including the enlightenment, the self, and the public sphere. In particular, our discussions will focus on the emergence of new genres and forms, including the newspaper and the novel. Readings may include Daniel Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe*, Samuel Richardson's *Pamela*, and Fanny Burney's *Evelina*.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2158. Language processing and learning (6 credits)

The course provides an overview of the cognitive approaches to first and second language processing and learning. Students will gain a broad understanding of how different components of language (words, meaning and syntax) are processed and represented in the mind, how fundamental principles of learning and memory may be relevant to first and second language learning, and how language patterns may be learnt without intention and awareness.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2159. 21st-century poetry (6 credits)

This course explores new and established voices in poetry written in English in the 21st century. The distinctive features of contemporary poetry such as the techniques and conventions of poetic forms will be examined. Poems will be contextualized by their dissemination across media forms and students will become familiar with the debates and the wider social environment in which poems are written, read, and performed.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2160. Sovereignty in law, theory and culture (6 credits)

Sovereignty is a centrally important concept for both law and politics, to which recent debates in Hong Kong testify. In this course we will assess the meaning and significance of sovereignty by drawing on resources from across the arts, humanities and social sciences. We will read and discuss materials from law, political theory, philosophy, urban studies, literature and the visual arts in order to answer the following questions: What is sovereignty and how is it related to the history of the state? How is our understanding of sovereignty changing in the context of contemporary challenges like globalization, climate change and international terrorism? And what would law and politics look like without sovereignty? The course takes a broad historical sweep, from early-modern conceptions to the present day. We will look at key theorists of sovereignty like (the authoritarian) Thomas Hobbes, (the Nazi-sympathizing) Carl Schmitt and (the anarchist philosopher) Giorgio Agamben as well as explore thinkers who are trying to imagine law and politics 'without' or 'beyond' sovereignty. Throughout the

course, we supplement theoretical and legal debates with insights from literature and the visual arts. The plays of William Shakespeare; poetry written by inmates within the Guantanamo detention centers; 17th century emblems and images; and an early-twentieth century novel will all help us understand the meaning of sovereignty and explore possibilities for its critique.

The course will be of particular interest to students who have enjoyed classes in legal theory, law and literature, law and film, or constitutional law. But the course is open to all who are excited to explore the possibilities of interdisciplinary scholarship and want to find out more about the elusive but crucially important notion of sovereignty. This course hopes to broaden the scholarly horizons of students by bringing students together from different disciplinary backgrounds. The course will provide participants with valuable cross-disciplinary reading, rhetorical and evaluative skills.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2161. Language rights and linguistic justice (6 credits)

The first part of the course offers a broad picture of linguistic diversity and cultural preservation, traces the evolution of language rights and explores the historical connections of such evolution with nation states, warfare, and globalization. The second part of the course surveys international and national legal regimes in the protection of language rights, covering both minority language rights and official language rights, and their manifestations as negative and positive rights. We will examine how some of these rights are realized in the domains of education, legal processes and public services across jurisdictions, as well as the limitations of their reach. The third part of the course focuses on the philosophical and moral basis of language rights, addresses sources of contention, and queries the concept of 'linguistic justice'. Such discussions provide a lens through which tensions between liberalism and diversity may be probed.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2162. Children's and young adult literature (6 credits)

This course offers a study of literature for children, including young adults. The course covers the major debates in children's and YA literature including marketing, genre distinctions, academic status, gender politics, and censorship. Readings drawn from a range of transcultural and global contexts will provide students with an understanding of the history, themes and chief characteristics of literature written for and read by children and young adults.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2163. Comics, graphic novels and theory (6 credits)

The course introduces students to the graphic novels (book-length comics) as a relatively "new" genre of contemporary literature. The course consists of a survey of key texts and provides students with the necessary critical toolkit used to analyze visual literatures. Over the course of the semester, we will focus on the "form" of the graphic novel and how it creates arguments about gender, class, sexuality and race. This course will also be an introduction to the critical methods and theories used to interpret the unique relationship between text and image.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2164. The beginnings of English law and literature (6 credits)

Students completing the course will have a strong sense of the history and development of English statute and common law, familiarity with many of the canonical literary texts and authors of the medieval and renaissance periods, and a critical understanding of the interactions of pre-modern law and literature, as well as the ability to undertake legal and literary research using primary texts and documentary artefacts from manuscript libraries and archives. The course focuses on developing students' skills in developing arguments about a range of canonical literary texts, but also on the ways in which literary approaches can be the basis for understanding text traditionally considered to be 'non-literary': legal and archival materials. An innovation of this course is its centralization of the material archive of books and documents. As part of its training in legal and literary history, the course introduces students to the history of the book as an academic discipline, and to the skills of pre-modern archival research – paleography, codicology, diplomatic, and textual scholarship, among others. In this way, the course (while reinforcing the general skills of legal and literary research and argument necessary for the successful completion of the LLB or BA) should also prepare students to take on postgraduate work in a new range of disciplines focusing on the pre-modern period, and thus open to them a greater number of career paths after their time at HKU.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2165. Legal fictions: United States citizenship and the right to write in America (6 credits)

In 1776, the idea of self-evidence grounded the philosophical assertion that “all men are created equal.” And yet, political, economic and social equality in the democratic republic of the United States has often proven less of a guarantee and more of a promise. Beginning with Thomas Jefferson’s writing of the “Declaration of Independence,” the recognition of a person as fully human in the United States has depended on assumptions regarding race, class and gender. The course examines the changing definition of United States citizenship by putting legal texts (the U.S. Constitution, federal and state laws, Executive Orders, Supreme Court decisions) in dialogue with literary writings and film. In this course we will read stories by people whom federal and or state law barred from full citizenship. Through autobiographies, fiction, poetry and speeches, we will examine the cultural legacy of legal terms such as “domestic dependent nation,” “illegal alien” and “unlawful enemy combatant.” The course themes may include: property and democracy, slavery, westward expansion and Indian Removal, immigration (with particular focus on China and Asia), the right of women to vote, and the wartime powers of the Executive Office. Our goal will be to pay careful attention to the language and genres of the American legislative and judicial system, and conversely to contextualize literature in relation to the legal history through which the U.S. Constitution has been reinterpreted and amended to broaden its terms of equality. We will read writers who used words to protest against and revise the historical circumstances in which they had to fight for legal standing. We will also consider how different kinds of writing -- legal, scientific, autobiographical and fictional -- employ different rhetorical strategies to reach audiences, affect readers and influence the world.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2166. English phonetics (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the theoretical advancements in the study of speech. In the first half of the course, we will look at the acoustic nature of different 'components' of speech: vowels, consonants, stress and accent, intonation, and voice quality. The second half of the course will focus on how the study of speech can be applied various areas of inquiry such as speech perception and production, the learning of new sounds, sociophonetics, and forensic phonetics. Students will get hands-on experience with Praat, a free computer software package for analysis of speech in phonetics. Prior knowledge of

phonetics and/or phonology will be helpful but not obligatory. Students with little background on the study of speech are encouraged to read the recommended introductory textbooks before the course starts. Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2167. World drama (6 credits)

This course explores how theatre was produced and consumed globally during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Through a critical historical approach, students will analyze how proscenium theatre was disseminated, Asian performance traditions were mythologized and a transnational, commercial entertainment industry was instituted during the colonial and postcolonial ages. The course will therefore consider theatre and performance in relation to broader themes such as imperialism, postcolonialism, globalisation and neoliberalism.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2168. The law of signs: Interpretative controversies in legal semiotics (6 credits)

This course investigates the way that law treats verbal and visual signs. The study of signs is termed semiotics. By sign is meant here the visual and verbal bearer of contentious meanings and/or of disputed cultural significance. Through the study of decided cases, the course analyzes how verbal and visual signs encounter law's definitions, registration regimes, prohibition, censorship, or protection. Among the legal domains involved are: trademark and copyright law; employment and discrimination law; censorship, free speech and obscenity law; blasphemy; public order law; human rights law. The course will be divided into sections by topic (not all of which will be taught for each iteration): (i) names and marks (legal limits on the right to choose, registration regimes in relation to personal and corporate names, marks, titles, licence plates, domain names); (ii) art (art works and customs regulations, legal definitions of art; art works and forgery, e.g. artistic images of currency; art works and parody; art and taboo; song lyrics and taboo meanings); (iii) flags, insignia and symbols (laws against flag desecration; banned political symbols; triad society symbols; gang insignia); (iv) speech versus conduct (gestures; public order offences involving swearing, insulting language or behaviour; contempt of court; the definition of speech under the First Amendment); (v) clothing and hair-styles (e.g. employment law; sumptuary laws; contempt of court); (vi) cultural appropriation and identity (the commercial use of indigenous linguistic materials and cultural symbols); (vii) language in public spaces (regulations on signage; noise and nuisance; the definition of public). The course focuses on the underlying legal, socio-political, and semiotic doctrines that are at play, but also the implicit or explicit theory of the sign, the understanding of how signs communicate, how the ownership of signs and images is understood, and how law assigns authorial and interpretative responsibility for meanings.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2169. Writing and violence (6 credits)

“The pen is mightier than the sword.” In this course, we will probe the complex relationship between writing and violence, metonymically hinted at in this popular saying, which reassuringly identifies writing as a more effective alternative to violence, but also – more troublingly – as a superior weapon. The complexity lurks in the word “might”, which – also troublingly – rhymes with “right”. What, then, does the relationship between writing and violence have to do with questions of power and potential, justice and what counts as normal? We will approach this question from three perspectives, considering writing about violence, writing on the side of violence, and writing against violence. We will try to trace the shadow of violence in the history of writing and to locate its function in the formation of classical genres and conventions of literature, in order to scrutinize their influence and transformation in contemporary writing, both fictional and non-fictional. Throughout, we will refer to different theoretical accounts of violence and test their value in understanding the potential of writing to serve or check,

expose or veil, normalize or counteract, face or avert violence. Recognizing the capacity of writing to reflect on its own troubled relationship with violence, we may also ask how it can empower readers to respond critically to violence, in literature and in life.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2173. Medieval English literature (6 credits)

This course offers an introductory survey of the literature produced in England between 700 and 1500. Moving from the earliest period of English literature to the advent of the age of print, this course examines the magic and marvels of medieval literature. We will explore the monstrous from *Beowulf's* dragon to the mysterious Green Knight, the magical from the lais of Marie de France to *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight*, and the lives of women from the fair maidens of Arthurian romance to the bawdy Wife of *The Canterbury Tales*, and from Grendel's murderous mother to the wily thief's wife in *The Second Shepherds' Play*. From the elegies and epics of Old English poetry to the saints and sinners of the 'miracle plays', the course covers the major literary works of medieval England before the age of print. Taking readings from across a range of genres, this course will provide a sound introduction to the texts and themes of medieval English literature, while exploring the many faces of the marvellous and the monstrous.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2174. Shakespeare and the law (6 credits)

Shakespeare made extensive use of legal terms, ideas, and procedures in his drama. In this course, we will examine the connections between Shakespeare and the law in two broad ways. First, we will look at how law, and legal reasoning, contributed to Shakespeare's construction of drama, including his famed creation of vivid, life-like characters. We will explore how legal notions of intention, suspicion, and inference informed the "inwardness" or "interiority" of Shakespeare's characters. Students will be asked to bring early modern legal cases (such as *Hales v Petit*) and land law (Domesday Book) to bear on their analysis of Hamlet's much discussed "delay". We will consider both how early modern legal training – including forensic rhetoric and evidentiary reasoning – informed Shakespeare's dramatic technique, and how literary, narratological, and affective strategies informed the development of English law.

Second, the course will explore the interrelationships between language, law, and power. The relationship between the crown and the law (*rex v lex*) was much debated in early modern England and was a central focus of Shakespeare's history plays. We will examine the intersection of law and power politics in *2 Henry VI*, a play famous for the rebel cry: "The first thing we do, let's kill all the lawyers". The line speaks to deep social grievances concerning the role and nature of law, the place of the commons, and the nature of authority. Students will examine important texts in the early modern understanding of kingship and authority, including case law (*Calvin's Case*, *Case of the Duchy of Lancaster*, *Willion v Berkley*), legal theory (Edward Coke's foundational writings on the common law and Ernst Kantorowicz's *The King's Two Bodies*), and Elizabethan political theology (*Homily on Obedience*, *Homily Against Disobedience*). *2 Henry VI* also offers an opportunity to examine Shakespeare's treatment of the legal trial, the criteria for interpretation and judgement, and the connection between trial jury and theatre audience.

Pre-requisite: a previous course in legal and/or literary subject.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2175. Bad identities (6 credits)

This course will discuss issues of privilege and vulnerability, notions of appropriation, theories of identity and identification, and the dynamics of identity politics through a focus on “bad identities”; that is, on individuals who identify themselves in ways that fall beyond or challenge the limits of what generally is deemed legible and legitimate. By focusing on individual cases, the course will seek to understand why bad identities are so problematic for, and generative of, so much contemporary thought and debate. We will focus on a number of bad identities, including examples of bad race, bad trans, bad imagination, bad homosexuals, bad fat and bad academics. Course literature consists of memoirs, novels, films, academic articles, and media depictions and debates.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2176. Writing Asian diasporas (6 credits)

This course introduces students to literature from the Asian diaspora: the movement of people of Asian descent to places all over the world. Reading a range of historical to contemporary narratives and fiction produced by diasporic Asians across the globe, we will examine the conditions of physical and emotional dislocation, exile, return, alienation and loss but also, the pleasures of global mobility and privilege, intercultural contact, new identities and ways of being. Over the course of the semester, we will address the experiences of living and writing between Asia and the rest of the world. Depending on the course instructor and semester, different geographical routes and historical periods will be covered.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2177. Reading and rereading Jane Austen (6 credits)

This course will examine the works of one of the most adapted and reworked author in the English literary canon: Jane Austen. In this course we will try and account for Austen's enduring popularity and appeal to global audiences. We will start by situating her novels in the context of late 18th and early 19th century Britain, in the wake of the French Revolution and the contested ideas surrounding Enlightenment and Cosmopolitanism. We will read her fiction historically, paying close attention to how Austen responds innovatively to issues surrounding norms underpinning gender and sexuality, social contract theory, and the value of the literary arts. We will then consider how the cultural debates enacted by her fiction continue to resound today by analysing a range of adaptations, from Hollywood to Bollywood. We will pay particular attention to the place she occupies within the British heritage industry and the forms of politicised nostalgia it circulates, and we will also examine contemporary adaptations of her work in the context of conflicts around forms of neocolonialism, heteronormativity, and classism that her novels continue to provoke.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2178. Language and art (6 credits)

This course investigates the social, political and aesthetic contexts and consequences of language (text) as a medium in contemporary art. A range of sociolinguistic and social semiotic approaches and analytic concepts will be introduced to understand and explain the meaning potentials of displayed language.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2179/ LCOM2001.* Theories of language and communication (6 credits)

This course examines theoretical discussions of language and communication, with special reference to underlying assumptions about language (i.e. their metatheory) and the respective philosophies of language they are based on, their merits and shortcomings, as well as possible points of contact between them. These assumptions will also be critically discussed on the basis of exemplary linguistic studies presented in class. We shall hence consider the various traditions contributing to language and communication theory, among which are the semiotic, the phenomenological, and the sociocultural traditions. Particular emphasis will be placed on how sociolinguistic theory has dealt with the phenomena of language and communication.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2180/ LCOM2002.* Language in the workplace (6 credits)

People spend a considerable amount of time at work. The workplace thus provides a useful site for investigating various aspects of language and communication. This course will discuss a range of features of workplace discourse and illustrate the impact social factors may have on the ways in which language is used in this context. We will also discuss and compare different methodological approaches and a variety of theoretical frameworks used for an analysis of workplace discourse. These tools will then be used by the students to analyse naturalistic data.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2181/ LCOM2003.* Language and politeness (6 credits)

This course will discuss various approaches to linguistic politeness. Students will be introduced to a number of theoretical frameworks that have been developed in order to capture and assess this complex concept. A particular focus will be on the question of universality and culturally influenced perceptions of politeness. Moreover, the impact of various social factors (including power, gender and ethnicity) on the performance and perception of linguistic politeness is discussed, and the topic of impoliteness is covered.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2184/ LCOM2007.* Visual communication (6 credits)

All visual texts such as photographs, advertisements, magazine covers and websites are carefully designed and create specific effects. Designers use different semiotic tools such as colour, framing, focus, font style and positioning of elements to communicate with the viewer. Taken together, this visual vocabulary makes up a visual language that we can analyse. More broadly, this course is concerned with 'visuality' – the different ways in which we are capable of seeing (our 'vision') are constructed: how we see, how we are able, allowed, or made to see, and how we relate to these acts of seeing (or not seeing). We will examine a wide range of visual examples from everyday life including photographs, advertisements, cartoons, magazine covers, artworks and websites.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2185/ LCOM2008.* Health communication, 'healthy' communication (6 credits)

Health communication extends from patient-doctor interactions to inter-professional encounters and media campaigns. While research has shown that effective communication is an indispensable part of delivering quality healthcare, technological advances in modes of communication, together with increasingly complex social environments, are presenting professionals and patients alike with multiple

challenges. This course pursues two main interrelated objectives (as reflected in the course title). First, it is aimed at introducing the students to one specific area of inquiry within the so-called ‘applied linguistics of professions’ (Sarangi, 2005). The students will learn about different analytical approaches to healthcare communication, namely micro- and macro-perspectives on the analyses of spoken and written discourse data. Second, it is intended as a course with a more ‘practical’ aim of developing the students’ understanding that effective health communication strategies may significantly improve the healthcare quality and outcomes. To achieve these two objectives, the students will engage with authentic data from a variety of healthcare sites (from primary care encounters to specialist clinics to genetic counseling) to examine some critical issues of health communication such as shared decision-making between healthcare professionals and patients; delivery of accurate and accessible healthcare information; communicating health risk and uncertainty (that is very common in modern medicine).
Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2186/ LCOM2009.* Language and religion (6 credits)

In this course we will explore the complex relationship between language and religion by focusing on four main questions: 1) What is religion? 2) What is language? 3) How is the relationship between language and religion conceptualised in sociolinguistics, and what does this conceptualisation imply? 4) How can language be used to perform religious identities? We will address the first two questions by focusing on the historical emergence of religion as a universal category; and on conceptualisations of language as a practice. The third question will be examined on the basis of theoretical literature and case studies which discuss the relationship between language and religion, and the use of language for the performance of religious identities. This will lead to a consideration of the various ways language is used as a resource to perform these same identities; and of the interaction between religion and other social categories. Since the Internet and English have become important ways of spreading and sharing knowledge, we will also tackle this fourth question by working with computer-mediated data taken from English-language websites used by religious communities.
Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2187/ LCOM2011.* Language and news media (6 credits)

As a natural concomitant of the mass media, the consumption of news has become a staple of modernity. We encounter and attend to different kinds of news discourse on a daily basis – for example, print newspapers; news documentaries, current affairs programmes, news interviews, or investigative journalism programmes on television and radio; online news from digitised newspapers, news blogs, news updates or news feeds from social networking sites (e.g. Facebook/Twitter), Google news, YouTube news videos. In this course, we will examine the ways in which meanings are discursively construed in the news. We will also critically reflect and debate on issues of power relations and ideologies of the news media: the influence they exert both on our governments and major institutions as well as their ability to shape our ideas, beliefs and behaviours through the news discourse that we immerse ourselves in. Adopting a linguistic/semiotic perspective, this course offers detailed insights into the language of the news by discussing the main characteristics of news discourse and exploring theoretical frameworks to research and analyse the use of text and image in the construction of news and the manifestations of power, control and ideology in the press.
Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2188. Language and food (6 credits)

Food is never just food. Food holds sociocultural significance based on taste, preference, ritual, tradition, gender, race and ethnicity, social class, and even its origin of place. This course studies how language, culture, and identity are linked to each other through food. It examines the connection between everyday sensory experience and cross-cultural and -linguistic understanding of food. We will read and discuss a range of research on language use in food-related contexts, applying approaches to various data sources such as restaurant menus, recipes, mealtime conversations, food packages, mukbang (livestream of eating), food advertisements & infomercials, and reality TV shows. Students will conduct small-scale research projects by collecting and analyzing a body of data concerning any language-and-food topic, while also applying course concepts to the collected data.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2189. 18th-century drama (6 credits)

[Non-permissible combination: ENGL1053. 18th-century drama: The rise of celebrity culture

Note to students admitted in 2022-23 and before:

Students who have already completed “ENGL1053. 18th-century drama: The rise of celebrity culture” are not allowed to study “ENGL2189. 18th-century drama” in the academic year 2023-24 and thereafter. But for those who have not completed ENGL1053 as an introductory course, they may still take ENGL2189 as an advanced course in the academic year 2023-24 and thereafter.]

This course introduces students to the world of the bustling and controversial theatres of the Anglo-Atlantic Eighteenth Century. Taking a dramaturgical approach to a number of dramatic texts produced in this important period in the history of popular entertainment, this course will examine key developments in literary innovation such as character development and the rise of interiority from within the context of new theatrical technology, the rise of new forms of media, the growing power of government censorship, an emerging imperial identity, nationalism, and increased social mobility. We will also focus on the rise of celebrity culture in the period and examine the development of popular obsession with “stars” within the broader social contexts of shifting gender norms, new regimes of sexual expression, and the rise of consumer culture. We will also examine plays alongside other forms of texts such as published gossip, celebrity memoirs, newspaper advertisements, playbills, and acting manuals, making use of existing databases hosted at the Folger, Huntington, and the British Libraries. This course also aims to serve as a general introduction on how to read literary texts historically, and how the study of literature can benefit from an interdisciplinary approach that borrows insights from Language Studies; Cultural Studies; New Media Studies; and Gender/Sexuality studies. At the end of this course, students should have acquired a critical familiarity with the dramatic culture of the Eighteenth Century, as well as a set of analytical skills that will prepare them for the future study in literary criticism. Texts to be studied might include popular versions of Sentimental Comedy; Operas/Oratorios; Bourgeois Tragedy; Gothic Fantasy; Pantomime and Travel Drama. Authors to be studied might include Jonathan Steele; George Frideric Handel; Henry Fielding; Oliver Goldsmith; Susanna Centlivre; Hannah Cowley; and Elizabeth Inchbald.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2190. Special topics in 19th-century literature (6 credits)

This course focuses on selected writers, genres, and/or topics related to 19th-century literature and culture. Secondary readings will cover a range of critical perspectives on issues such as empire, popular culture, theatre, the Gothic, science and technology, sexuality, religion etc. To allow for in-depth treatment, the course is designed to rotate its emphasis each time the course is offered.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2191. Special topics in contemporary literature (6 credits)

This course offers students the opportunity to do an in-depth study of a topic in literature, culture and theory from the late 20th and 21st centuries. This may include a single-author approach, a study of under-represented writers, or an examination of primary and secondary texts that offer a specific understanding of distinctive features of the contemporary period.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2192. Postmodern literature (6 credits)

This course examines the dominant socio-cultural framework and literary and critical practices that define postmodernism in the twentieth century. Students will explore the major debates, key ideas and texts that enable an understanding of the postmodern turn and continue to define contemporary literature in the present.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL2193. Special topics in aesthetics and literature (6 credits)

This course introduces students to some major theories of the aesthetic and aesthetic value. Commonly defined as a philosophy of Art and the way in which we judge and appreciate artistic productions, the discourse of aesthetics raises a set of compelling questions about the fraught relationship between beauty, pleasure, judgment, and value. Students will explore a range of theories on the aesthetic and aesthetic judgment, and think more broadly about the purpose of the literary in broader society. Writers considered may include Plato on Mimesis; Aristotle on Catharsis; Burke on the sublime; Kant on Hedonism; Marx on art and value; as well as more recent debates on aesthetic affects coming out of contemporary queer theory.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

*Note: Students admitted in 2020-21 or before may choose either the ENGL/ LCOM course codes according to their study plans. Students admitted in 2021-22 and thereafter may only choose the ENGL course codes.

Capstone Courses**ENGL3040. Internship in English studies (capstone experience) (6 credits)**

This course offers students a capstone learning experience by allowing them to take their classroom knowledge into the community. Students will have an opportunity for experiential learning, earn credits toward their degree, and engage in a rich experience while working in an organization that demonstrates a real impact on society. Students are responsible for identifying and securing a suitable internship opportunity, in consultation with the course coordinator. The duration of the internship will depend on the arrangement between the student and the organization, but should involve at least 120 contact hours of service for the organization. Assessment will be graded on a pass/fail basis, based on a written report as well as feedback from the organization contact.

Assessment: 100% coursework (graded on a pass/fail basis).

ENGL3041. Senior colloquium in English studies (capstone experience) (6 credits)

This course is designed as a capstone course offering students an opportunity to integrate and reflect upon what they have learned in the major while focusing on current topics and critical debates in English studies. Students are expected to be able to build on courses they have taken before and should consult individual colloquium co-ordinators before registering for the course. There will be no formal lectures but weekly meetings for the discussion of texts and issues, led by students. Assessment will be based on contributions to colloquium discussions and a final essay.

Assessment: 100% coursework.

ENGL3042. Extended essay in English studies (capstone experience) (6 credits)

The Extended Essay in English Studies offers students an opportunity to undertake an undergraduate research project in a particular area of English Studies under the guidance and instruction of a supervisor. The extended essay course can only be taken in conjunction with another advanced ENGL course, and students will be required to attend the classes for that course, as part of a 12-credit combination. The supervisor of the extended essay will normally be the teacher of the conjoined course and students intending to enrol in an extended essay course must first seek approval from the prospective supervisor. Subject to the teacher's approval, students can enrol in the extended essay course either concurrently with the conjoined course or after they have completed the conjoined course. Assessment will normally consist of an extended essay of approximately 5,000 words in addition to the coursework of the conjoined course, or it may involve completing alternative pieces of coursework, including a research paper, for the taught and research courses together.

Assessment: 100% coursework.